Australian Newspaper History:
A Bibliography

Compiled by
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and John Russell.
The compilers

This bibliography is another product of the active minds belonging to key members of the Australian Newspaper History Group.

The founder of the group, Victor Isaacs, was the inspiration for the bibliography. Isaacs, of Canberra, has interests in newspaper, political and railway history.

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John Russell, of Canberra, has interests in the history of colonial printing and publishing especially newspapers and periodicals, the role of women, and labour in print.

The compilers would be pleased to hear of additional entries and corrections. Please send to Victor Isaacs, email to abvi@webone.com.au, or post to him at 43 Lowanna St, Braddon ACT 2612. Every issue of the Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter from its establishment in October 1999 contains a cornucopia of articles, chronologies and reviews about Australian newspaper history and current developments. Only the longer articles are indexed here.

The Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter is available free to those on email, or for $30 for hard copies (10 issues) by cheque payable to R. Kirkpatrick (ANHG). Write to the editor, Rod Kirkpatrick: E-mail address is r.kirkpatrick@uq.edu.au and postal address is 13 Sumac Street, Middle Park, Qld, 4074. Institutional subscriptions are $33.

Abbreviations:

ANHG Newsletter is the Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter. PANPA Bulletin is published by the Pacific Area Newspaper Publishers Association.

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1. AUSTRALIA-WIDE

1.1. Historical.

Cryle, Denis and others (1997), Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia, Rockhampton, Queensland: Central Queensland University Press. Contains a variety of articles from around Australia.


Harvey, Ross (1999), ‘Newspaper Archives on Australia and New Zealand’, *Media History*, 5 (1).


‘Local Newspapers - Local Identities: Proceedings of the Newspaper History Conference, Chiltern, Victoria 1-3 October 1999’, *Bulletin of the...*
A rich collection of papers on a variety of topics.


[See also Mayer’s separately circulated typescript, “Bibliographical notes on the press in Australia and related subjects”, available in major public libraries].


Newton, Sarah (1993), Maxwell Newton: A Biography, Fremantle, Western Australia: Fremantle Arts Centre Press. A biography of an unusual person who was involved with an unusually large number of newspapers.


‘Review of Reviews Articles [about Australian newspapers in the early 1890s]’ (2003), ANHG Newsletter, 24 (October): 13.


Veale, Brigid (2004), ‘The changing face of regional newspapers: a case study of the Advocate (Coffs Harbour)’, Master of Professional Communication thesis, University of Southern Queensland, Toowoomba. Examines the impact of corporate ownership on the news content of a regional newspaper, through a case study of the Advocate; includes a content analysis of the newspaper and interviews with editors and journalists.


1.2. The media generally.


Bray, Sir Theodor (1965), A Newspaper’s Role in Modern Society, University of Queensland Press.


Cunningham, Stuart and Turner, Graeme (2002), The Media and Communications in Australia, Allen & Unwin.

Curthoys, Ann and Schultz, Julianne (1999). Journalism: Print, Politics and Popular Culture, University of Queensland Press, 331 pages, $24.95. Investigates the fascinating history of print journalism in Australia in all its aspects - the lives, working conditions and consciousness of journalists, and the newspapers and magazines they produced. Investigates the inventiveness of the journalists and the changing patterns of ownership and readership to which they adapted. Articles are:
– British press traditions, Colonial Governors and the struggle for a ‘free’ press (Clem Lloyd)
– The provincial press 1825-1900 (Rod Kirkpatrick)
– Black Wednesday (Victoria 1878) and ‘the manufacture of public opinion’ (Elizabeth Morrison)
– Popular journalism 1860-1930 (Denis Cryle)
– The radical press (Frank Bongiorno)
– The Bulletin from 1880 to Federation (Sylvia Lawson)
– Journalists, gender and workplace culture 1900-1940 (Paula
Hamilton
– The Home in the 1920s (John Docker)
– The shadow of the photographer (Kathryn Evans)
– Cadet training at Consolidated Press in the 1940s (Bridget Griffen-Foley)
– The investigative tradition in Australian journalism 1945-1965 (David McKnight)
– Newspaper feature writing 1956-1996 (Mathew Ricketson)
– Editors as intellectuals (Pat Buckridge)
– Polling, politics and the press 1941-1996 (Stephen Mills)
– Journalism and technology since the Second World War (Rosslyn Reed)
– Business journalism in the 1980s (Jennifer Kitchener)
– The Australian journalist as historian (Prue Torney-Parlicki)
– The many paradoxes of independence (Julianne Schultz)

Goot, Murray (1979), Newspaper Circulation in Australia 1932-1977, Melbourne: La Trobe University.
1.3. Nineteenth-century printers and publishers.


Collings, J. (1943), Thomas Ham, Pioneer Engraver, Publisher, etc., Melbourne.

Craig, Clifford (1961), The Engravers of Van Diemen's Land, Tasmanian Historical Research Association. Includes chapter on Goodwin and the Cornwall Chronicle Series.

Craig, Clifford (1984), More Old Tasmanian Prints, Launceston: Foot and Playsted. Includes chapters on Illustrated Newspapers Published in Melbourne and in Launceston, Illustrated Newspapers Published in Sydney and in New Zealand, and Illustrated Newspapers Published in England.


Darragh, Thomas A. (1997), Printer and Newspaper Registration in Victoria, 1838-1924, North Perth: Elibank Press, 464pp. Provides transcriptions of registration documents required under various acts for Port Phillip and Victoria from 1838 to 1924. Full names, addresses and professions of all personnel mentioned are given. Titles, proprietors of publications, firms, printers, publishers, places of printing, sureties, and witnesses to documents are fully indexed. A substantial introduction provides a history of the development of legislation in NSW to control printers and the publication of newspapers and its application in Victoria.

Degotardi, John (1982), The Art of Printing in Its Various Branches: With Specimens and Illustrations, (1861), facsimile reprint, Sydney: Brandywine Press and Archive. Said to be the first Australian work on printing, the twenty-four-page booklet is in essence an ambitious prospectus for Degotardi’s printing house and the services there available. It includes descriptions of the processes of photolithography, nature printing and electrotyping.


Holroyd, John (1968), *George Robertson of Melbourne, 1825-1898, Pioneer Bookseller and Publisher*, Robertson and Mullins.


1.4. Newspaper directories and listings.


*Margaret Gee’s Media Guide*, Melbourne: Crown Content. 3 issues per year.

Moore and MacLeod (1882), *Victorian Press Manual and Advertisers’ Handbook*, containing an alphabetical list, with particulars of all newspapers published in the Colony of Victoria, Melbourne: Moore and MacLeod.


*Pacific states newspaper directory*, originally published San Francisco, 1892, Australian section reprinted by Riverina Archives.
Pong, Alfred [comp.] (1985), Checklist of Nineteenth Century Australian Periodicals, Bundoora, Victoria: Borchardt Library, La Trobe University.

1.5 Journalists and Journalism.

Angel, Don (1985), The History of the Journalists’ Club [Sydney], Sydney: Journalists’ Club.
Browne, Spencer (1927), A Journalist’s Memories, Brisbane: Reed Press.
Burchett, Wilfred (1981), At the Barricades, Macmillan Australia.
Burchett, Wilfred and Kiernan, Ben (1986), Reporting the Other Side of the World, Quartet Books.
Cockerill, George (1943), Scribblers and Statesmen, Melbourne: printed by Roy Stevens.
Clune, Frank (1941), Chinese Morrison, Melbourne: The Bread and Cheese Club.


Cryle, Denis and others (1997), Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia, Central Queensland University Press. Contains a variety of articles from around Australia.


Isaacson, Peter (1990), Page 2, Peter Isaacson Publications. A collection of Isaacson’s columns.


McGuinness, Padraic (1990), Collected Thoughts, Schwartz and Wilkinson - Information Australia.


Torney-Parlicki, Prue (2000), Somewhere in Asia: Journalism and Australia’s Neighbours 1941-1975, University of NSW Press.

1.6. Rupert Murdoch.

The number of biographies of Rupert Murdoch represents a small industry. (For biographies of Sir Keith Murdoch, see entry 2.3.4 below)

Browning, Julie, and Critchley, Laurie (2001), Dynasties, ABC Books.
Kiernan, Thomas (1989), Citizen Murdoch, Robert Hale.


### 2. CAPITAL CITY NEWSPAPERS

#### 2.1. Sydney

##### 2.1.1. General histories


Daly, R.A. (1957), ‘The Catholic Times (1877-79) and the Express (1880-84)’, *Australasian Catholic Record*, XXXIV (2): 112-122.


NSW Legislative Assembly (1902), *Committee of Inquiry into Newspaper Trains 1902*, NSW Parliamentary Papers.


The Evening News: A Record of Progress of a Great Australian Newspaper, Evening News, 1926.

The Sun 1910-1929, Sun Newspapers Ltd, 1929.


2.1.2. Sydney Gazette.

Histories of the Sydney Gazette, Australia’s first newspaper and its competitors:


Connor, Michael, ed. (2003), Pig Bites Baby: Stories from Australia’s First Newspaper, Duffy and Snellgrove. Articles extracted from the first few years.


### 2.1.3. Sydney Morning Herald and the Fairfaxes (family and Company).


*A Century of Journalism: The Sydney Morning Herald and its record of Australian Life 1831-1931*, John Fairfax and Sons Ltd, 1931. A massive history of the Company and of Australian history as recorded in the *SMH* up to 1931.

*Centenary Supplement* published in the *Sydney Morning Herald*, 18 April 1931.


Clune, Frank, (1960), *Journey to Canberra: by road from Sydney, with deviations in search of history, geography and curios along the Canberra Highway*, Angus & Robertson. Chapter 12 is a deviation discussing the Fairfax family and *SMH*.


Fairfax, J.F. (1941), *The Story of John Fairfax*, John Fairfax and Sons Ltd.


In Memoriam. Obituary Notices and Funeral Services having reference to the late Hon. John Fairfax, Esq. MLC who died 16th June 1877, by members of the literary staff of the Sydney Morning Herald, J. Reading and Co. Printers and Foster and Fairfax, 1877.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2004), ‘Granny George calls it a day [re SMH’s Column 8]’, *ANHG Newsletter*, 26 (February): 5.


Ratcliff, Patricia Fitzgerald (2003), *The Usefulness of John West: Dissent and Differences in the Australian Colonies*, Launceston: Albernian Press. 592pp. A biography of John West, editorial writer of the Launceston *Examiner* from its foundation in 1842 until he became the first designated editor of the *Sydney Morning Herald* in 1854.


Souter, Gavin (1981), *Company of Heralds: A Century and a half of Australian publishing by John Fairfax Limited and its predecessors*


2.1.4. Consolidated Press and the Packers.

Books about Consolidated Press and the Packers provide detail about the *Daily Telegraph*, *Sunday Telegraph* and the *Australian Women’s Weekly*.


Sun Newspapers Ltd (1929), *The Sun 1910-1929*, Sun Newspapers Ltd. (The *Daily Telegraph* was then controlled by this company).


2.1.5. Biographies in *Australian Dictionary of Biography*.

Biographies of prominent Sydney newspaper people appear in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press:

- John Fairfax (SMH), vol. 4
• Sir James Reading Fairfax and Sir James Oswald Fairfax (SMH), vol. 8
• John Fitzgerald Fairfax (SMH), vol. 14
• Mary Fairfax (SMH), vol. 14
• Andrew Garran (Sydney Morning Herald), vol. 4
• George Howe and Robert Howe (Sydney Gazette and NSW Advertiser), vol. 1
• Charles Kemp (SMH) vol. 2
• John Dunmore Lang (Colonist), vol. 2
• Robert Clyde Packer (Smith’s Weekly, Guardian, Women’s Weekly), vol. 11
• Sir Frank Packer (Guardian, Women’s Weekly, Telegraph), vol. 15
• Sir Henry Parkes (Empire), vol. 5
• Edward Theodore (Women’s Weekly), vol. 12
• John West (SMH), vol. 2.

For a complete list of Newspaper Editors listed in Vols 1 to 12 of the ADB, see the Index to those volumes, pp. 226-227, for Newspaper Proprietors, see pp. 227-228, for Newspaper Employees, see p. 227, and for Journalists, see pp. 202-204.

2.1.6. Memoirs.

Memoirs of, or about, former Sydney journalists are:

Baume, Eric (1942), I’ve lived another year: a journalist’s diary of the year 1941, George G. Harrap.
Baume, Eric (1941), I Lived These Years, London: George G. Harrap.
Blaikie, George (1966), Remember Smith’s Weekly, Adelaide: Rigby.
Cockerill, George (1943), Scribblers and Statesmen, Melbourne: printed by Roy Stevens.

2.1.7. Facsimiles.

Facsimiles provide fascinating views of past newspapers.

Van Oudtshoorn, Nic (1982), A Newspaper History of Australia, Rigby.
Wright, Christopher (1995), Over One Hundred and Fifteen Years of News From The Daily Telegraph Mirror, Adrian Savvas.

2.2. Melbourne

2.2.1. General.

The Tocsin was a radical labour weekly paper published in Melbourne from 1897 until 1906 when it became the Labor Call. Tocsin was opposed to Federation. Most of this book consists of reprints of Tocsin’s reporting and opinions about Federation. The book also contains a useful introduction providing a history of Tocsin, including references to the mainstream Melbourne dailies of the time.


Collings, J.W. (1943), Thomas Ham, Pioneer Engraver, Publisher, etc., Melbourne.


Oct 1897: “The Port Phillip Gazette” Apprentices

Nov and Dec 1897: Fawkner and the “Port Phillip Patriot”

Jan 1898: A Few Corrections
Feb 1898: Cavanagh and the “Port Phillip Herald”  
March 1898: Cavanagh’s successors on “The Herald”  
April 1898: “The Herald” Job-Printing Office  
May, June and July 1898: Brief Notices of Some of the “Herald” employees  
Aug 1898: Boursiquot and the “Melbourne Daily News”  
Oct, Nov and Dec 1898 and Feb and March 1899: Early Job Printing Offices

2.2.2. Argus and Star.

*Argus*, Centenary Issue, 3 June 1946.  
Johnston, George (1965), *My Brother Jack*, various editions published from 1965 to 2001. This novel includes a recreation of working on the *Argus* (disguised as the “Morning Post”) in the 1930s.  
Evans, Richard (2003), ‘Reporting a “mercenary and inglorious war”: The Argus, the Boer War and Breaker Morant’, in Porter, Muriel, ed., *The
Argus: The life and death of a great Melbourne newspaper 1846-1957, Melbourne: RMIT University.


Twopenny, Richard, Town Life in Australia, originally published in 1883 and in facsimile by Penguin in 1973, includes a description of the Australian newspaper scene in the early 1880s, and in particular a long flattering review of the Argus.


Usher, Jim (1999), The Argus: Life and Death of a Newspaper, Melbourne: Jim Usher. Published by a former Argus journalist, (PO Box 52, St Andrews 3761).

2.2.3. Age.

See also the titles relating to the Sydney Morning Herald and Fairfax Company listed under entry 2.3 above.
[In August 2004 the Age plans to publish a book to commemorate its 150th anniversary. The title, author and contents are not known at the time of compilation of this bibliography.]

Age centenary supplement (1954), 16 October.


*125 Years of Age*, reprints articles from past *Ages*. David Syme and Co, 1979.


2.2.4. Herald, Sun and Weekly Times.

See also the titles relating to Rupert Murdoch listed under entry 1.6. above.

*Heartbeat of the Country: Celebrating 70 years of Miranda* (2001), Weekly Times. About the women’s pages of the *Weekly Times*.

*Herald* (1923), 26 (February), supplement to commemorate new premises and printing plant.

*Herald* (1952), 6 October, obituary and tributes to Sir Keith Murdoch.

*Keith Murdoch, journalist* (1956), Herald and Weekly Times. An example of hagiography.

Tate, Audrey (1996), *Fair Comment: The Life of Pat Jarrett 1911-1990*, (Sun’s women’s editor), Melbourne University Press.
Younger, R.M. (2003), *Keith Murdoch: Founder of a Media Empire*, HarperCollins. A comprehensive biography of perhaps the most important figure in Melbourne newspaper history.

### 2.2.5. Biographies in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*.

Biographies of prominent Melbourne newspaper people appear in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press:

- Sir Hugh Robert Denison (*Sun News-Pictorial*), vol. 8
- John Pascoe Fawkner (*Melbourne Advertiser*), vol. 1
- Theodore Fink (*Herald*), vol. 8
- Lauchlan Mackinnon (*Argus*), vol. 5
- Sir Keith Arthur Murdoch (*Herald*), vol. 10
- George Michael Prendergast (Labour newspapers), vol. 11
- David Syme (*Age*), vol. 6
- Edward Wilson (*Argus*), vol. 6
- Arthur Lloyd Windsor (*Age*), vol 6
- Samuel Vincent “Stormy” Winter (*Herald*), vol. 6
For a complete list of Newspaper Editors listed in Vols 1 to 12 of the ADB, see the Index to those volumes, pp. 226-227, for Newspaper Proprietors, see pp. 227-228, for Newspaper Employees, see p. 227, and for Journalists, see pp. 202-204.

2.2.6. Facsimiles.

Melbourne is particularly rich in this genre:


‘The Age: Farewell to a Century’ (1999), Supplement to the *Age*, 31 December.

*Where were you when: The news that stopped a nation* (2003) News Limited and Nine Network.
2.3. Brisbane.


Tiffin, Chris, “Queenslander” *Index*, Fryer Library, University of Queensland.

2.4. Perth.

*Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press, entries on:

- Sir Thomas Cockburn-Campbell (*West Australian*), vol. 8
- Sir John Winthrop Hackett (*West Australian*), vol. 9
- Charles Harper (*West Australian*), vol 9
- Frederick Charles Burleigh Vosper (*Sunday Times*) vol. 12.


Egan, Colleen (2003), ‘War on the western front’, *Australian Media supplement*, 17 April. Reviews the recent editorship of the *West Australian*.


Savvas, Adrian and Gaylard, Geoff [eds.] (1993), *One Hundred and Sixty Years of News From The West Australian*, Adrian Savvas. Facsimiles from the *West Australian*.


2.5. Adelaide.
Advertiser (1997), 31 October. Includes a brief history and a facsimile of the first issue.

Australian Dictionary of Biography, Melbourne University Press, entries on:

- John Henry Barrow (*Register, Advertiser, Chronicle, Express*), vol.3
- Sir John Langdon Bonython (*Advertiser*), vol. 7
- John Abel McPherson (*Register, Herald*), vol. 10
- John Stephens (*Observer, Register*), vol. 2


Savvas, Adrian, ed. (1992), *Sixty Nine Years of Events From The Pages of The News*, Adrian Savvas. Contains facsimiles of pages from the *News* from its first to its last issue.

2.6. Canberra.


‘The Jubilee Times’: supplement to the *Canberra Times*, September 1996.


2.7. Hobart.

*Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press, entries:

- John Davies, vol.4

**Hobart Town Gazette and Southern Reporter: a facsimile reproduction of**


_Mercury_ (1854), centenary supplement, 5 July.

_Mercury_ (1900), facsimile of issue of 1 January, _Mercury_, 1 January 2000.

_Mercury_, 70th anniversary supplement, 5 July 1924.


Moore-Robinson, J. (1933) _Chronological List of Tasmanian Newspapers from 1810 to 1933_, Hobart: Monotone Art Printers.

### 2.8. Darwin


### 3. NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS


_Australian_ (1994), supplement to the _Australian_, 16 July. Facsimiles of significant front pages.


_Australian_ (2004), 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 & 17 July, facsimiles of significant front pages.


_Bulletin Jubilee Number_ (1930), 29 January.


Day, Mark (2004), ‘Striking story of the day the national daily nearly died: For years The Australian battled substantial losses and industrial disputes – and it can thank Ken Cowley for its survival, Australian, 8 July, Media & Marketing liftout, p. 16.


Lunn, Hugh (2001), Working for Rupert, Hodder. Partially about his period producing the Brisbane news for the Australian.


Newton, Maxwell, (1989), ‘It was a wild idea, a mistake, a dream of such compulsion…a once-in-a-lifetime chance’, Australian, 15 July.


4. PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS

4.1. Australia-Wide.


4.2. New South Wales.

4.2.1. Albury-Wodonga.


*Border Morning Mail* (1953), Albury, 24 October, Jubilee supplement.
Border Mail (2003), Albury-Wodonga, 24 October, Centenary supplement: reproductions of significant front pages.  

4.2.2. Newcastle.

Newcastle Herald (1983), 125 years supplement, 6 October. Note that the Newcastle Herald began publication in 1876, not 1858.  

4.2.3. Other New South Welsh towns, and general.


Braithwaite, Norman (1989), *And Here is the News - From the Bellinger Valley: 100 Years of Local Newspapers*, Bellinger Valley Historical Society.


Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (1998), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1843*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email *rgow@turboweb.net.au*.

Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (1999), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1844*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow,
PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.

Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (2000), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1845*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.

Fallick, R.J.S. (1960), ‘Brief history of the growth of the Age’, *Queanbeyan Age Centenary supplement*, 16 September.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1985), ‘[Series of articles for 40th anniversary publication of *Central Western Daily (Orange)*]’, *Central Western Daily*.

Kirkpatrick, Rod, Entry re Ernest Christian Sommerlad [Inverell, Glen Innes], *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press, vol. 12, p. 16.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1996), ‘It’s official - the first Australian provincial daily was in Braidwood’, *PANPA Bulletin* (March): 10-11. Note: Rod corrected this the following month. The first was in Geelong and a string of other Victorian dailies preceded the Braidwood daily.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Publish (daily) or be damned! [particularly about Lismore]’, *PANPA Bulletin*, (February).
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time [Dorrigo, Hillgrove, Condobolin, Tenterfield]’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November).


Withycombe, Susan (2001), *Gale Force: John Gale and the Siting of the National Capital*, Queanbeyan and District Centenary of Federation Committee. Includes details of Gale’s involvement with the Queanbeyan Age and other newspapers.

4.3. Victoria.

4.3.1. Ballarat

Clarke, Jan (1992), *Speak Out Boldly: The first 125 years of the Ballarat Courier*, Ballarat Courier.


4.3.2. Bendigo
Bendigo Advertiser, 8 December 1928, Jubilee supplement.
Bendigo Advertiser, 9 December 1953, Centenary supplement.
Bendigo Advertiser, 29 June 1998, conversion to tabloid historical supplement.
Bendigo Advertiser, 9 December 2003, Sesqui-centenary supplement (including reproduction of first issue).

4.3.3. Geelong

Geelong Advertiser (1924), 21 June, pp.1-3.
4.3.4. Other Victorian towns, and general.
For Wodonga see New South Wales: Albury-Wodonga

Hughes, Sue (2003), *A Gazetteer of Newspapers from the Central Victorian Goldfields (1851-1901)*, Johnstone Centre Report No. 198, Charles Sturt University, Albury.

Kirkpatrick, Rod (2001), ‘Ella Ebery: Still Hurdles to Jump and Wars to be Won [St Arnaud]’, *ANHG Newsletter*, 12 (May): 5.
Nathalia Genealogy Group (n.d.), *Nathalia’s History in Print: Nathalia Herald 1884-Onwards* [26 June 1975], Nathalia Genealogy Group.
Wane, Greg, ed. (2003), *Great News Stories of Queenscliff 1853-2003*, *Queenscliff Herald*. A general history which includes a number of references to local newspapers.

4.4. Queensland.

4.4.1 Cairns
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Letters to editor]’, Cairns Post, 15 June and 23 July.
Morning Post (2000), facsimile of issue of 6 January 1900, Cairns Post, 1 January.

4.4.2. Charters Towers

Kirkpatrick, Rod (1985), ‘So that’s how The Miner was born’, Northern Miner, (23 July): 3.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), The Life and Times of Thadeus O’Kane, North Queensland Newspaper Company. Biography of the tempestuous late nineteenth-century editor of the Northern Miner, Charters Towers.

4.4.3. Maryborough, Qld.

Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November): 35-38.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), ‘APN buys competing paper in Maryborough, Qld’, *ANHG Newsletter*, 23 (July): 12.

4.4.4. Rockhampton

Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November): 35-38.

4.4.5. Toowoomba

Kirkpatrick, Rod (1976), ““You and Media” [weekly column]’. *The Chronicle*, Toowoomba, 2 Feb to 6 Sept.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1979), ‘[Series of articles for The Chronicle’s technological change and move to Ruthven St]’, The Chronicle, Toowoomba, (23 June).

4.4.6. Townsville


4.4.7. Warwick

4.4.8. Other Queensland towns, and general


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1980), ‘[Series of articles]’, Gladstone Observer, 29 November, 2 December and 3 December.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Sworn to No Master column]’, The Journalist January, February, March, May, June September, October, November and December.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Series of articles re Clermont and Peak Downs]’, Clermont Telegram, (6 May).
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1983), ‘[Letter to editor re Blackall and Barcaldine newspaper history]’, Blackall Leader, (20 July).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time [Maryborough, Rockhampton, Mackay, Gladstone, Emerald, Chinchilla, Cairns]*, *PANPA Bulletin* (November): 35-38.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2001), ‘Where newspapers are few and reporters and printers are scanty [Blackall, Longreach]*, *PANPA Bulletin* (June): 37-39.


Kirkpatrick, Rod, Groom dynasty implodes and new chain emerges in the north’ [Toowoomba, Bundaberg, Innisfail, Atherton], *PANPA Bulletin* (September): 59-62.


4.5. Western Australia.

4.5.1. Kalgoorlie


Reid, Arthur (1996), *Those were the days*, Perth: Hesperian Press.

**4.5.2. Other Western Australian towns, and general**

Beverley, Jack (2003), ‘Sad end for the hot metal *Gnowangerup Star*’, *PANPA Bulletin* (July).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2004), ‘When the [Coolgardie] *Miner* was born in a tattered bag shanty’, *PANPA Bulletin*, (February) 29.


**4.6. South Australia.**


Pitt, George (1946), The Press in South Australia 1836 to 1850, Adelaide.


4.7. Tasmania.


Examiner (2001), Launceston, facsimile of issue of 1 January 1901, Examiner, 1 January.


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5. INDIGENOUS and ETHNIC PRESS


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